

XIN XIANG (CINDY)

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EDUCATION

University of Michigan - Ann Arbor

Ph.D. in Astronomy and Astrophysics

Aug 2022 - May 2027 (expected)

Supervised by Dr. Jon M. Miller

Georgia Institute of Technology

B.S. in Physics - Astrophysics Concentration (with highest honor)

2019 - 2022

Overall GPA: 4.0/4.0

Minor in Computer Science - Intelligence

PUBLICATIONS

ORCID: [0000-0002-7129-4654](https://orcid.org/0000-0002-7129-4654) | [ADS Library](#)

5 first author publications, 9 co-author publications, 5 ATels

h-index: 7; total citations: 225 (ADS Library, October 2026)

First or Second-Author

1. **Xiang, X.**, Miller, J. M., et al. XRISM Spectroscopy of Variable Accretion-driven Disk Winds in NGC 4151: When, Where, and How Fast Outflows are Launched. [ApJ 1009, 172 \(2026\)](#).
2. Miller, J. M., **Xiang, X.**, et al. The 0.9 Ms XRISM/Resolve Spectrum of the Seyfert 1 Active Galactic Nucleus NGC 4151. [ApJL 1003, L34 \(2026\)](#).
3. **Xiang, X.**, Miller, J. M., et al. Multi-layered Fast Wind observed in XMM-Newton snapshot of Seyfert 1 Markarian 877. [ApJ 995, 184 \(2025\)](#).
4. Miller, J. M., **Xiang, X.**, et al. XRISM/Resolve Spectroscopy of the Central Engine in the Seyfert-1 AGN Mrk 279. [ApJL 994, L10 \(2025\)](#).
5. **Xiang, X.**, Miller, J. M., et al. XRISM Spectroscopy of Accretion-driven Wind Feedback in NGC 4151. [ApJL 988, L54 \(2025\)](#).
6. **Xiang, X.**, Miller, J. M., et al. Investigating the Mass of the Black Hole and Possible Wind Outflow of the Accretion Disk in the Tidal Disruption Event AT2021ehb. [ApJ 972, 106 \(2024\)](#).
7. **Xiang, X.**, Ballantyne, D. R., et al. REXCOR: a model of the X-ray spectrum of active galactic nuclei that combines ionized reflection and a warm corona. [MNRAS 515, 353–368 \(2022\)](#).
8. Ballantyne, D. R. & **Xiang, X.** Sustaining a warm corona in active galactic nucleus accretion discs. [MNRAS 496, 4255–4265 \(2020\)](#).

Co-Author Publications

- 1*. Ketchum, S., et al. incl. **Xiang, X.** X-ray Flaring and Variability in NGC 1275, the Heart of the Perseus Cluster. [ApJL 1008, L28 \(2026\)](#).
2. Mehdipour, M., et al. incl. **Xiang, X.** Dissecting the Nuclear Structure of NGC 5548 with XRISM. I. Physical Properties of the Highly Ionized Outflows. [ApJ 1008, 56 \(2026\)](#).
3. Miller, J. M., Zoghbi, A., **Xiang, X.**, et al. Reverberation in the Narrow Fe K α Line in the Seyfert Galaxy NGC 4151 with XRISM. [ApJL 1005, L48 \(2026\)](#).
4. Miller, J. M., et al. incl. **Xiang, X.** XRISM Spectroscopy of the Stellar-mass Black Hole GRS 1915+105. [ApJL 995, L14 \(2025\)](#).

*Undergraduate-led project; I served as a research mentor to the first author.

5. XRISM Collaboration et al. incl. **Xiang, X.** XRISM Spectroscopy of the Fe K α Emission Line in the Seyfert Active Galactic Nucleus NGC 4151 Reveals the Disk, Broad-line Region, and Torus. [ApJL 973, L25 \(2024\)](#).

6. Miller, J. M., et al. incl. **Xiang, X.** Evidence of a Massive Stellar Disruption in the X-Ray Spectrum of ASASSN-14li. [ApJL 953, L23 \(2023\)](#).

Astronomer's Telegrams

I have contributed to five rapid-response Astronomer's Telegrams reporting time-sensitive X-ray and multiwavelength activity, most led by undergraduate students whom I mentored. These include the historically high UV/X-ray state of NGC 1275 ([ATel 18085](#)), the potential Ca-rich SN 2025coe ([ATel 17138](#)), Mrk 1310 ([ATel 16932](#)), SS Cyg ([ATel 16933](#)), and dust-scattering rings following flaring from GRS 1915+105 ([ATel 15976](#)).

TALKS

Invited Talks

KIPAC Tea Talk, Stanford University, Stanford, CA.	October 2, 2026
Astronomy Lunch Talk, Penn State, University Park, PA.	September 6, 2026
Astronomy Tea Talk, Caltech, Pasadena, CA.	June 22, 2026

Contributed Talks

248th AAS meeting Pasadena, CA, "XRISM Spectroscopy of Accretion-driven Wind Variability of NGC 4151: Evidence for state-dependent transient fast outflows", Oral Presentation, June 16, 2026.

Press Conference of the 248th AAS Meeting, Pasadena, CA, "XRISM Reveals Changing Accretion-Driven Winds in a Nearby Active Galaxy", Oral Presentation, June 15, 2026.

22nd HEAD meeting, Hilton St. Louis at the Ballpark, St. Louis, Missouri, "XRISM spectroscopy of Accretion-driven Wind Feedback in NGC 4151", Oral Presentation, Oct 14th, 2025.

Compact Objects Meeting in Michigan and Ontario, University of Michigan-Flint, "XRISM spectroscopy of Accretion-driven Wind Feedback in NGC 4151", Oral Presentation, September 26th, 2025.

XRISM 7th Science Meeting, Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona, "Five XRISM X-ray Spectroscopy of the Seyfert AGN NGC 4151: Resolving Variable Multi-layer Warm Absorbers and Fast Outflows", Oral Presentation, February 24th, 2025.

245th AAS Meeting, National Harbor, MD, "Five XRISM X-ray Spectra of the Seyfert AGN NGC 4151: Resolving Variable Multi-layer Warm Absorbers and Fast Outflows", Oral Presentation, January 16, 2025.

XRISM 6th Science Meeting, Tokyo Metropolitan University, Tokyo, Japan, "NGC 4151 Winds: Warm Absorbers and Fast Outflows", Oral Presentation, Sep 27, 2024

Compact Objects Meeting in Michigan and Ontario, Wayne State University, MI, "Chandra High-Resolution X-ray Spectroscopy of the Tidal Disruption Event: AT2021ehb", Oral Presentation, May 12, 2023

APPROVED OBSERVING PROPOSALS

JWST Cycle 5 GO 11687 – 10 hr – \$128k	PI
EXHALE: Expelling the X-ray High-energy Winds to Infrared-traced Galactic-scale Feedback – Tracing Multiphase Outflows in Mrk 877	
Magellan 2026A – Half night	PI
XRISM Cycle 2, GRS 1915+105, 150 ks	Co-I
XRISM Cycle 1, NGC 4151, 360 ks	Co-I
XRISM Cycle 1, Mrk 279, 150 ks	Co-I
XRISM Cycle 1, GRS 1915+105, 39 ks	Co-I

MEDIA MENTIONS/PRESS RELEASE

[“Revealing How and When a Black Hole’s Mighty Winds Can Squash Star Formation,”](#)
University of Michigan News, June 2026.

[“Blown Away by the Winds of NGC 4151,”](#)
AAS Nova, August 2025.

HONORS AND AWARDS

Amelia Earhart Fellowship 2026 – \$10k <i>Zonta International</i>	<i>June 2026</i>
Rackham International Student Fellowship – \$14.6k <i>Rackham Graduate Program, University of Michigan</i>	<i>November 2024</i>
The 2023 Astronomy Department DEI Champion Award <i>Department of Astronomy, University of Michigan</i>	<i>June 2023</i>
President’s Undergraduate Research Travel Awards – \$1k <i>Undergraduate Research Opportunities Program, Georgia Institute of Technology</i>	<i>December 2022</i>
Letson Summer Internship Awards – \$5.4k <i>The School of Physics, Georgia Institute of Technology</i>	<i>April 2021</i>
President’s Undergraduate Research Salary Awards– \$2k <i>Undergraduate Research Opportunities Program, Georgia Institute of Technology</i>	<i>April 2020</i>

TEACHING AND MENTORING EXPERIENCE

Undergraduate Research Mentor <i>Department of Astronomy, University of Michigan</i> Sarah Ketchum — <i>Flares of NGC 1275</i> Veronica Tananko — <i>Spectral variability of Mrk 1310</i> Tianyin Hu — <i>The Ca-rich supernova SN 2025coe</i>	<i>May 2024 - present</i>
Graduate Student Instructor <i>Department of Astronomy, University of Michigan</i> · Astronomy 102 - Stars, Galaxies, and the Universe · Astronomy 142 - From the Big Bang to the Milky Way	<i>Jan 2023 - Dec 2023</i>
Graduate Practice Preliminary Exam Coordinator <i>Department of Astronomy, University of Michigan</i> · Lead weekly tutor sessions for the second-years student with their prelim exam. · Coordinate mock prelim exam with professors.	<i>August 2024 - May 2025</i>
Undergraduate Teaching Assistant <i>The School of Physics, Georgia Institute of Technology</i> · Physics 4347 - Fundamentals of Astrophysics	<i>January 2022 - May 2022</i>
Mentor / Group Leader / 1-to-1 Tutor <i>Tutoring and Academic Support, Office of Undergraduate Education, Georgia Institute of Technology</i> · Conduct evaluations for tutors as general supervision · Organize and conduct orientation at the beginning of the semester · Hold 1-to-1 academic tutor sessions for current students at Georgia Tech	<i>December 2020 - May 2021</i>

VOLUNTEER/SERVICE/OUTREACH

Graduate Student Summer Event Organizer

Department of Astronomy, University of Michigan

May 2025 - August 2025

- Organize and design weekly cohort building events

Equi-TEA Talk: A Discussion on Women in Astronomy

Department of Astronomy, University of Michigan

March 29th 2025

FEMMES Coordinator/Volunteer

Department of Astronomy, University of Michigan

August 2022 - December 2024

- Lead and design lessons and coordinate with FEMMES outreach events.
- Aim to inspire local women+ teenagers to pursue STEM careers.

Mid-Autumn Festival Events: Chang'e Flying to the Moon

Detroit Observatory, University of Michigan

Sep 2023, Sep 2024

SKILLS/INTERESTS

Computer Science Training Software & Tools

Python, C/C++, Java, Assembly, Fortran, R, Perl
Matplotlib, NumPy, SciPy, PyTorch, Scikit-learn
HEAsoft, Xspec, SPEX

Language

Chinese: Native, English: Fluent

Music

Piano Performance Grade 10 (Highest Amateur Level, CMA)
Grade 5 in Music Theory (Distinction Score, ABRSM)

Sports

Student Pilot (33 hours fly), Rock climbing (5.12b)

PROFESSIONAL REFERENCES

Jon M. Miller, PhD advisor

Douglas Richstone Collegiate Professor of Astronomy
Department of Astronomy, University of Michigan
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W. Niel Brandt

Evan Pugh University Professor and Eberly Family Chair Professor of Astronomy and Astrophysics
Professor of Physics, The Pennsylvania State University
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Feige Wang

Assistant Research Scientist
Department of Astronomy, University of Michigan
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Ehud Behar

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David Ballantyne, Undergraduate advisor

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